5

10

15

20

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An apparatus for transmitting a multi-frame in multiplex transmission, comprising:
- (a) a first interface through which a plurality of data traffics is input and output;
- (b) a second interface through which a SONET/SDH frame is received from a SONET/SDH network and through which a SONET/SDH frame produced by multiplexing said data traffics is output to said SONET/SDH network;
- (c) a mapper which receives said data traffics through said first interface, maps each of said data traffics, in a multi-frame including SONET/SDH frames by the number equal to or greater than the number of said data traffics, to each of said SONET/SDH frames, and transmits said SONET/SDH frames to said SONET/SDH network through said second interface; and
- (d) a demapper which detects a multi-frame from said SONET/SDH frames which said second interface receives through said SONET/SDH network, extracts each of said data traffics out of each of said SONET/SDH frames constituting said multi-frame, and transmits the thus extracted data traffics through said first interface.

2. The apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein said mapper and said demapper are constructed as a single unit.

- 3. The apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein said mapper inserts an identifier for identifying each of data traffics, into a head in each of said 25 SONET/SDH frames.
 - 4. The apparatus as set forth in claim 3, wherein said demapper identifies said data traffics, based on said identifier, for reproducing each of said data

15

traffics.

- 5. The apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein said mapper inserts errormonitoring data for monitoring a transmission error in each of data traffics, into a head in each of said SONET/SDH frames.
- 6. The apparatus as set forth in claim 5, wherein said demapper judges whether there is a transmission error in each of said data traffics, based on said error-monitoring data.

10

5

- 7. The apparatus as set forth in claim 5, wherein said error-monitoring data is produced in accordance with BIP-8.
- 8. The apparatus as set forth in claim 7, wherein said error-monitoring data is produced in accordance with BIP-8, based on data about a SONET/SDH frame including the same data traffic in the previous multi-frame.
 - 9. A method of transmitting a multi-frame in multiplex transmission, comprising the steps of:
 - (a) receiving a plurality of data traffics;
 - (b) mapping each of said data traffics, in a multi-frame including SONET/SDH frames by the number equal to or greater than the number of said data traffics, to each of said SONET/SDH frames; and
 - (c) transmitting said SONET/SDH frames through a SONET/SDH network.

25

20

- 10. The method as set forth in claim 9, comprising the steps of:
- (d) detecting a multi-frame out of said SONET/SDH frames received through a SONET/SDH network;
 - (e) extracting each of data traffics out of each of said SONET/SDH frames

10

15

constituting said multi-frame; and

- (f) outputting said data traffics externally.
- 11. The method as set forth in claim 9, wherein said step (b) includes the step of inserting an identifier for identifying each of data traffics, into a head in each of said SONET/SDH frames.
 - 12. The method as set forth in claim 11, further comprising the step of identifying said data traffics, based on said identifier, for reproducing each of said data traffics.
 - 13. The method as set forth in claim 9, wherein said step (b) includes the step of inserting error-monitoring data for monitoring a transmission error in each of data traffics, into a head in each of said SONET/SDH frames.
 - 14. The method as set forth in claim 13, further comprising the step of judging whether there is a transmission error in each of said data traffics, based on said error-monitoring data.
- 20 15. The method as set forth in claim 13, further comprising the step of producing said error-monitoring data in accordance with BIP-8.
- 16. The method as set forth in claim 15, wherein said error-monitoring data is produced in accordance with BIP-8, based on data about a SONET/SDH frame
 25 including the same data traffic in the previous multi-frame.